

Active/Passive Voice



Writing Center Hours: 8:30 AM - 8:30 PM M-Th, 8:30 AM- 4:30 PM F, 1:00 PM - 5:00 PM S-S Email: okc.tutoring@okstate.edu

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<u>Definition:</u> When a sentence is written in the active voice, the subject performs the action; in the passive voice, the subject receives the action.

Active Voice:

Active voice writing is best for academic writing, establishing authority, and often for creative writing. Active voice follows the pattern *subject*, *verb*, *object*.

Examples:

Sherri painted a house last weekend.

 $(Subject) \uparrow \qquad \uparrow (Verb) \qquad \uparrow (Object)$

I walk my dog everyday.

(Subject)↑ ↑(Verb) ↑(Object)

Passive Voice:

Passive voice writing is often used for scientific writing or to shift emphasis to the object. Passive writing follows the pattern *object*, *verb*, *subject*.

Examples:

<u>The house</u> was <u>painted</u> by <u>Sherri</u> last weekend.

(Object)↑ ↑(Verb) ↑(Subject)

My dog is walked by me everyday.

(Object)↑ ↑(Verb) ↑(Subject)